

Republic of the Philippines  
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
Quezon City

FOURTEENTH CONGRESS  
Second Regular Session

HOUSE BILL No. 6091



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Introduced by Representatives SATUR C. OCAMPO and LUZVIMINDA C. ILAGAN

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EXPLANATORY NOTE

Section 21 (Equal Protection and Non-discrimination of ICCs /IPs) of the Republic Act 8371, otherwise known as the "Indigenous Peoples' Rights Act of 1997 or IPRA states that *"the State shall, with due recognition of their distinct characteristics and identity, accord to the members of the ICCs/IPs the rights, protections and privileges enjoyed by the rest of the citizenry. It shall extend to them the same employment rights, opportunities, basic services, educational and other rights and privileges available to every member of the society"*. Section 25 (Basic Services) further attests that *"The ICC/IP have the right to special measures for the immediate, effective and continuing improvement of their economic and social conditions, including in the areas of employment, vocational training and retraining, housing, sanitation, health and social security."*

However, the above-mentioned provisions of the law are not fully realized because of a yawning lack of disaggregated data on the indigenous population (IP) in the country. National statistics fail to reflect the situation of the indigenous peoples because data on indigenous peoples are hidden in national averages. Even to date, an accurate count of the indigenous peoples population in the country is not available.

This state of deficient disaggregated data on indigenous peoples in the country has a significant implication on the government's planning and decision-making. It is therefore deemed that for government's policies, programs and projects to become sensitive and responsive to the needs of the country's indigenous people, there should be a timely, accurate and useful statistics on the IP population.

This proposed legislation aims for the inclusion of data items related to indigenous peoples to wit, ethnicity by descent/consanguinity/blood line and language, in all national censuses starting 2010. The inclusion of the ethnicity indicator will generate disaggregated demographic data on the indigenous peoples, while the language indicator will produce data relevant to the ethno-linguistic groups in the country. These are indispensable in knowing the real state of the country's indigenous peoples as basis for national planning and decision-making.

Immediate approval of this bill is earnestly sought.

Approved,

  
REP. SATUR C. OCAMPO  
Bayan Muna Party-List

  
REP. LUZVIMINDA C. ILAGAN  
Gabriela Women's Party

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AN ACT  
TO INCLUDE ETHNIC ORIGIN IN THE NATIONAL SURVEY CONDUCTED BY THE  
NATIONAL STATISTICS OFFICE (NSO)

**Section 1. Short Title.** - This Act shall be known as "*Ethnic Origin Act of 2009.*"

**Section 2. Declaration of Policy.** - It is the policy of the State to recognize and promote the rights of indigenous cultural communities within the framework of national unity and development. The State shall give the highest priority to the enactment of measures that protect and enhance the right of all the people to human dignity; reduce social, economic and political inequalities; and remove cultural inequities.

**Section 3. Definition of Terms.-** (a) "*Ethnic origin*" includes race, national origin and ethno-linguistics origin.

(b) "*Indigenous peoples*" shall, as provided under Section 3(h), Chapter II of Republic Act No. 8371 or the "*Indigenous People's Rights Act (IPRA) of 1997*", refers to a group of people who are regarded as indigenous on account of their descent from the populations which inhabited the country, at the time of conquest or colonization, or at the time of inroads of non-indigenous religions and cultures, or the establishment of present state boundaries, who retain some or all of their own social, economic, cultural and political institutions but who may have been displaced from their traditional domains or who may have resettled outside their ancestral domains.

**Section 4. Duty of the National Statistics Office (NSO).** - It shall be the duty of the National Statistics Office (NSO), in coordination with the National Commission on Indigenous Peoples (NCIP) to ensure the inclusion of Ethnic Origin in its national survey starting the year 2010.

**Section 5. Separability Clause.-** If any portion or provision of the Act is declared void or unconstitutional, the remaining portions or provisions hereof shall not be affected by such declaration.

**Section 6. Repealing Clause.** - Any provision of law or regulations inconsistent herewith is hereby repealed, revoked or modified accordingly.

**Section 7. Effectivity.** - This Act shall take effect (15) days after its publication in two (2) newspapers of general circulation.

**Approved,**